**Original Manuscript**

**Title** [insert FULL TITLE here, should be concise and informative]

[insert AUTHORS here; FIRST name, MIDDLE name, LAST name]

[insert AFFILIATIONS here; use a lower-case superscript letter to denote the affiliation and include full postal address with email address for each]

**Corresponding author:** [include phone number in addition to complete postal address and email address]

**Abstract**

[insert ABSTRACT here; no more than 100 words, no references or abbreviations unless absolutely necessary]

**Keywords:** [insert here, including the complete scientific names of all plants and microorganisms used in the study, the topic investigated, and any special techniques used]

**[Highlights**: 3-5 bullet points that convey the core findings of the article; submit this as a separate file with ‘highlights’ in the file name]

**1. Introduction**

[insert TEXT here; a good introduction will be about one page of text, clearly state the problem, introduce relevant literature (but not survey it in its entirety), note any controversies, and present the aim or hypothesis in the last paragraph; example reference format using Endnote: [1, 2]]

[PMPP does not stipulate how the remainder of the article should be presented; however, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions is a commonly used and suitable format. **Note that the article needs to be subdivided into numbered sections, e.g., 1.1, 1.1.1 etc. and these should be use for internal cross-referencing**]

[Abbreviations: define as a footnote on this page; those that may be used without definition are listed [here](http://www.elsevier.com/inca/publications/misc/YPMPP_abbreviations.pdf)]

**2. Materials and Methods**

[indicate methods already published using a suitable reference]

**3. Results**

[can be combined with discussion as a “Results and Discussion” section]

**4. Discussion**

[insert DISCUSSION here, can be combined with CONCLUSION]

**5. Conclusions**

[Should be brief and clearly state how the findings of the study relate to the underlying aims/hypothesis and the implication of the research]

**Acknowledgements**

[list individuals who provided help during the research]

**References**

[we recommend using citation management software, such as Endnote; for an excellent free alternative see [Mendeley](http://www.mendeley.com/)]

[1] Lei NY, Jabaji Z, Wang J, Joshi VS, Brinkley GJ, Khalil H, et al. Intestinal subepithelial myofibroblasts support the growth of intestinal epithelial stem cells. PLOS One. 2014;9:e84651.

[2] Littlejohn GR, Mansfield JC, Christmas JT, Witterick E, Fricker MD, Grant MR, et al. An update: improvements in imaging perfluorocarbon-mounted plant leaves with implications for studies of plant pathology, physiology, development and cell biology. Frontiers in Plant Science. 2014;5:140.

**Figure legends**

**Figure x.** [listed one after another; do not add legend to figure files; do not embed figures in this file; present each figure with a short summary of about 15 words followed by a more comprehensive description]

**Tables**

[each on separate page, portrait, one-line title in bold, symbols and abbreviations immediately below the table (indicate them with superscript lowercase letters); avoid vertical rules]

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